NIH Awards UAMS’ Nakagawa $3.6 Million to Expand HPV Cancer Vaccine Study

LITTLE ROCK | Mayumi Nakagawa, M.D., Ph.D., was awarded $3.6 million from the National Cancer Institute (NCI) to complete phase 2 clinical trials of PepCan, a breakthrough vaccine she developed at UAMS to treat cancers caused by human papillomavirus (HPV). The five-year grant renewal brings her total national grant funding to just over $10 million.

An internationally recognized expert in HPV immunology, Nakagawa is the Drs. Mae and Anderson Nettleship Endowed Chair in Oncologic Pathology and a professor of Pathology and Laboratory Sciences in the UAMS College of Medicine. She is co-leader of the Cancer Prevention and Population Sciences Program in the UAMS Winthrop P. Rockefeller Cancer Institute.

The Centers for Disease Control report that HPV is responsible for more than 90% of anal and cervical cancers, about 70% of vaginal and vulvar cancers, and more than 60% of penile cancers.

While most HPV vaccines prevent the virus in people who have never had it, Nakagawa’s vaccine shows promise in treating women who already have HPV and are more likely to get cancer.

“It’s a long process and a lot of work,” Nakagawa said. “I’m extremely lucky to be renewed. It’s difficult enough to get first-cycle funding.”

NCI funded her phase I clinical trial at UAMS, which tested the vaccine’s safety. In her laboratory at the Cancer Institute, she discovered that women naturally infected with HPV do better when they can mount T-lymphocyte responses against E6 protein, one of the cancer-causing proteins made by HPV. This discovery lead to the design of the vaccine for treating patients with cervical dysplasia, or pre-cancer, caused by HPV.
“In our early phase 2 trials, we found that many women with pre-cancer who got the vaccine by injection didn’t need surgery,” Nakagawa said.

With the additional grant funding, Nakagawa can finish testing the vaccine on subjects with cervical pre-cancer. She will also expand enrollment of another trial treating head and neck cancer patients across the U.S.

If successful, Nakagawa hopes to find industry partners who can take the study to phase 3 and get FDA approval. Phase 3 trials typically involve more participants – 400 to 600.

Nakagawa’s pioneering work has received funding from numerous other organizations, including the Cancer Research Institute and the American Cancer Society. Her work has been presented at many national and international scientific meetings.

The study is funded by NIH grant R01CA143130.

UAMS is the state's only health sciences university, with colleges of Medicine, Nursing, Pharmacy, Health Professions and Public Health; a graduate school; hospital; a main campus in Little Rock; a Northwest Arkansas regional campus in Fayetteville; a statewide network of regional campuses; and seven institutes: the Winthrop P. Rockefeller Cancer Institute, Jackson T. Stephens Spine & Neurosciences Institute, Harvey & Bernice Jones Eye Institute, Psychiatric Research Institute, Donald W. Reynolds Institute on Aging, Translational Research Institute and Institute for Digital Health & Innovation. UAMS includes UAMS Health, a statewide health system that encompasses all of UAMS' clinical enterprise including its hospital, regional clinics and clinics it operates or staffs in cooperation with other providers. UAMS is the only adult Level 1 trauma center in the state. U.S. News & World Report recognized UAMS Medical Center as a Best Hospital for 2021-22; ranked its ear, nose and throat program among the top 50 nationwide for the third year; and named five areas as high performing—colon cancer surgery, diabetes, hip replacement, knee replacement and stroke. Forbes magazine ranked UAMS as seventh in the nation on its Best Employers for Diversity list. UAMS also ranked in the top 30% nationwide on Forbes’ Best Employers for Women list and was the only Arkansas employer included. UAMS has 2,876 students, 898 medical residents and six dental residents. It is the state's largest public employer with more than 10,000 employees, including 1,200 physicians who provide care to patients at UAMS, its regional campuses, Arkansas Children's, the VA Medical Center and Baptist Health. Visit www.uams.edu or www.uamshealth.com. Find us on Facebook, Twitter, YouTube or Instagram.

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